Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1-17. (Canceled)
- 18. (New) A method, comprising:
 - a) providing a sample comprising a nucleic acid fraction;
 - b) amplifying the nucleic acid fraction;
- c) contacting the nucleic acid fraction with a combination of oligonucleotides respectively comprising the sequences set forth in SEQ ID NOs:1–232 and 242–261, or full-length complementary sequences thereof; and
- d) detecting formation or non-formation of a hybridization complex between the nucleic acid fraction and the combination of oligonucleotides.
- 19. (New) The method of claim 18, wherein amplifying the nucleic acid fraction is performed with a primer comprising the sequence set forth in a member selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs:240, 241, and 272–276, and the full-length complementary sequences thereof.
- 20. (New) The method of claim 18, wherein amplifying the nucleic acid fraction is performed with at least one pair of primers selected from the following pairs of primers:
- a primer comprising the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:240 or the full-length complementary sequence thereof, and a primer comprising the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:241 or the full-length complementary sequence thereof;
- a primer comprising the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:272 or the full-length complementary sequence thereof and a primer comprising the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:273 or the full-length complementary sequence thereof; and

a primer comprising the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:274 or the full-length complementary sequence thereof, and a primer comprising the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:275 or the full-length complementary sequence thereof.

21. (New) The method of claim 18, further comprising:

determining whether the sample contains a nucleic acid fraction from any
organism belonging to a taxonomic group listed in field <213> of SEQ ID NOs:1-232 and
242-261.

22. (New) The method of claim 21, further comprising:

determining which taxonomic group listed in field <213> of SEQ ID NOs:1–

232 and 242–261 a nucleic acid fraction from the sample belongs to if the nucleic acid

fraction is determined to be from a taxonomic group listed in field <213> of SEQ ID NOs:1–

232 and 242–261.

23. (New) The method of claim 18, further comprising:

determining whether the sample does not contain a nucleic acid fraction from one or more predetermined taxonomic group selected from the taxonomic groups listed in field <213> of SEQ ID NOs:1-232 and 242-261.

24. (New) The method of claim 18, further comprising:

determining whether the sample contains a nucleic acid fraction from one or
more predetermined taxonomic group selected from the taxonomic groups listed in field

<213> of SEQ ID NOs:1–232 and 242–261.

- 25. (New) The method of claim 18, further comprising:
 determining which taxonomic groups listed in field <213> of SEQ ID NOs:1–
 232 and 242–261 are absent from the sample.
- 26. (New) The method of claim 18, wherein the sample is selected from the group consisting of foods, cosmetics, and pharmaceuticals.

- 27. (New) The method of claim 18, wherein the combination of oligonucleotides is arranged and attached in a predetermined manner to a biochip comprising a solid support.
- 28. (Withdrawn New) A combination of oligonucleotides respectively comprising the sequences set forth in SEQ ID NOs:1-232 and 242-261, or full-length complementary sequences thereof.
 - 29. (Withdrawn New) A biochip, comprising:a solid support; and

a combination of oligonucleotides respectively comprising the sequences set forth in SEQ ID NOs:1–232 and 242–261, or full-length complementary sequences thereof, wherein the combination of oligonucleotides is arranged and attached in a predetermined manner to the solid support.